

**TORO**<sup>®</sup>

Count on it.

# Chemical Injection

## Micro-Irrigation



### Mazzei<sup>®</sup> Injectors

Mazzei injectors offer an economical highly efficient means of injecting gases and liquids, such as chlorine, fertilizers, and other agricultural chemicals into a pressurized water system. Mazzei injectors use differential pressure to create a low-pressure zone which draws the chemicals into a pressurized water line.

#### Operation:

Mazzei injectors are venturi-type injectors:

When pressurized water enters the injector inlet, it is constricted toward the injection chamber and changes into a high-velocity jet stream. The increase in velocity through the injection chamber results in a decrease in pressure, thereby enabling an additive material to be drawn through the suction port and entrained into the water stream. As the jet stream is diffused toward the injector outlet, its velocity is reduced and it is reconverted into pressure energy (but at a pressure lower than injector inlet pressure).

#### Application:

- Agricultural irrigation systems using drip and/or sprinkler irrigation, or any pressurized water system where a gas or liquid needs to be injected

#### Features and Benefits:

- Saves labor
- Safe to use as the chemicals are under vacuum, not pressure
- Ensures even distribution of chemicals
- No external power source is required in most systems
- Low maintenance - no moving parts
- Chemicals cannot be injected when the irrigation system is off
- Available in Polypropylene or PVDF (Kynar<sup>®</sup>) - Kynar is extremely resistant to most chemicals, including acids
- Available with NPT or BSPT threads

#### Why PVDF (Kynar)?

Kynar is extremely resistant to most agricultural chemicals: Sulfuric acid, Nitric acid, Chlorine, and Gypsum (Gypsum is very abrasive). Polypropylene is not recommended for the above materials.



# Required Information for Liquid Injection Applications

The following information and calculations are required to determine the proper size and model of Mazzei injector for liquid fertilizer injection. Below is a worksheet.

1. Determine total water flow (gpm or lpm): \_\_\_\_\_
2. Determine rate of injection required in (gph or l/min): \_\_\_\_\_
3. Determine pressure differential across injector:
  - a. System, or pump pressure at inlet to injector in (psi or Kg/cm<sup>2</sup>) \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. Pressure (back pressure) at outlet of injector in (psi or Kg/cm<sup>2</sup>) \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. Available pressure differential ( $3a - 3b$ ) in (psi or Kg/cm<sup>2</sup>) \_\_\_\_\_
  - d. Percentage pressure differential [ $(3c/3a) \times 100$ ] \_\_\_\_\_ %
4. Determine installation method:
  - a. If the pressure differential (3d above) is 20% or greater, the injector can be utilized without a booster pump. See "Typical Installations" page.
  - b. If the pressure differential (3d above) is less than 20%, the injector must be installed in series with a booster pump. See "Typical Installations" page.

## Injector Selection:

The injector performance tables in this brochure list the motive flow values and suction capacities for Mazzei® injectors under various pressure conditions. Other applications exist that are not covered in this brochure. Please consult a Toro Micro Irrigation representative for help with those inquiries.

From the calculations above, use the performance tables in the back of this brochure to select an injector model that can exceed the required injection (suction) rate. The total water flow of the system must be greater than the injector's motive flow capacity (water flow through the injector). The injector may be installed in a "bypass" so that only the required part of the total water flow passes through the injector.

1. Locate the injector inlet pressure (psi or Kg/cm<sup>2</sup>), step 3a above, which most closely corresponds to your maximum available water pressure.
2. Locate the injector outlet pressure (psi or Kg/cm<sup>2</sup>), step 3b above, which most closely corresponds to your system pressure downstream of the injector after installation.
3. Review the performance tables to locate an injector model that has a suction capacity that is greater than the required suction capacity (gph or l/min), step 2 above. Use a metering valve or orifice assembly to obtain the precise suction required.

# Injector Product Range

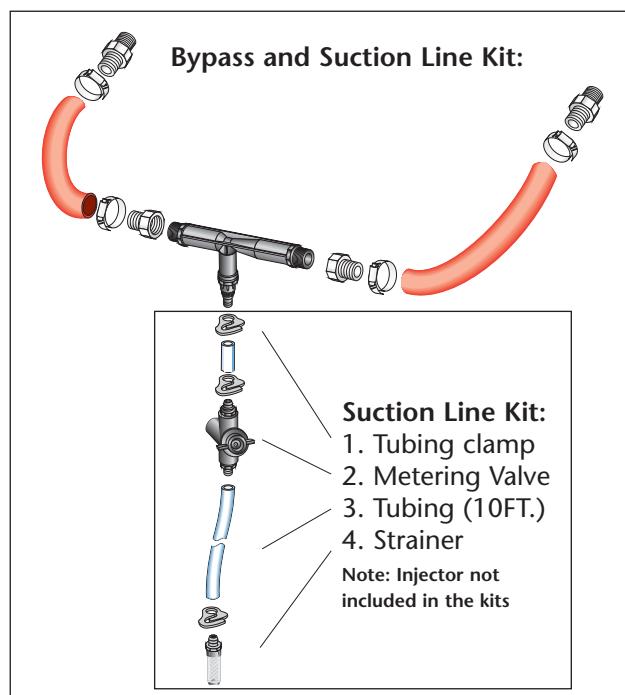
Injector Model Numbers	NPT PVDF Black	NPT Polypropylene Black	BSPT	PVDF Blue	Injector Size In/Out MNPT or BSPT	Injector Models and Kit Assemblies			Suction Line Kit Only	Bypass & Suction Line Kit			
						Maximum Suction Capacity							
						@ 50 psi		@ 3.4 bars					
						gph		lph					
283	x	x			1/2"	6.0 gph	22.7 lph	K-184	K-184-A				
287	x	x			1/2"	8.3 gph	31.4 lph	K-184	K-184-A				
384	x	x			1/2"	14.1 gph	53.4 lph	K-184	K-184-A				
384X	x	x			1/2"	33.9 gph	128.4 lph	K-184	K-184-A				
484	x	x			1/2"	17.4 gph	65.9 lph	K-184	K-184-A				
584C	x	x			1/2"	25.6 gph	96.9 lph	K-184	K-184-A				
484A	x	x	x		3/4"	17.4 gph	65.9 lph	K-184	K-184-B				
484X	x		x		3/4"	41.7 gph	157.8 lph	K-184	K-184-B				
584	x	x	x	x	3/4"	25.6 gph	96.9 lph	K-184	K-184-B				
684	x		x		3/4"	25.0 gph	95.0 lph	K-184	K-184-B				
878-02	x	x	x		1.0"	74.8 gph	283 lph	K-183	K-181-A 02				
885X-02	x	x	x	x	1.0"	140 gph	530 lph	K-183	K-181-A 02				
1078-02	x	x	x	x	1.0"	92.4 gph	350 lph	K-183	K-181-A 02				
1583A	x	x	x	x	1.5"	227 gph	860 lph	K-183	K-183-A				
1585X	x	x	x		1.5"	323 gph	1222 lph	K-183	K-183-A				
1587	x	x	x		1.5"	261 gph	988 lph	K-183	K-183-A				
2081A	x	x	x	x	2.0"	631.0 gph	2388 lph	K-282	K-282-A				
2083X	x	x	x		2.0"	1175.0 gph	4448 lph	K-282	K-282-A				
3090	x		x		3.0"	1236 gph	4678 lph	N/A	N/A				
4091	x		x		4.0"	2820 gph	10673 lph	N/A	N/A				

\* Bypass and suction line kit combination is not available with BSPT threads for 1" and larger injectors

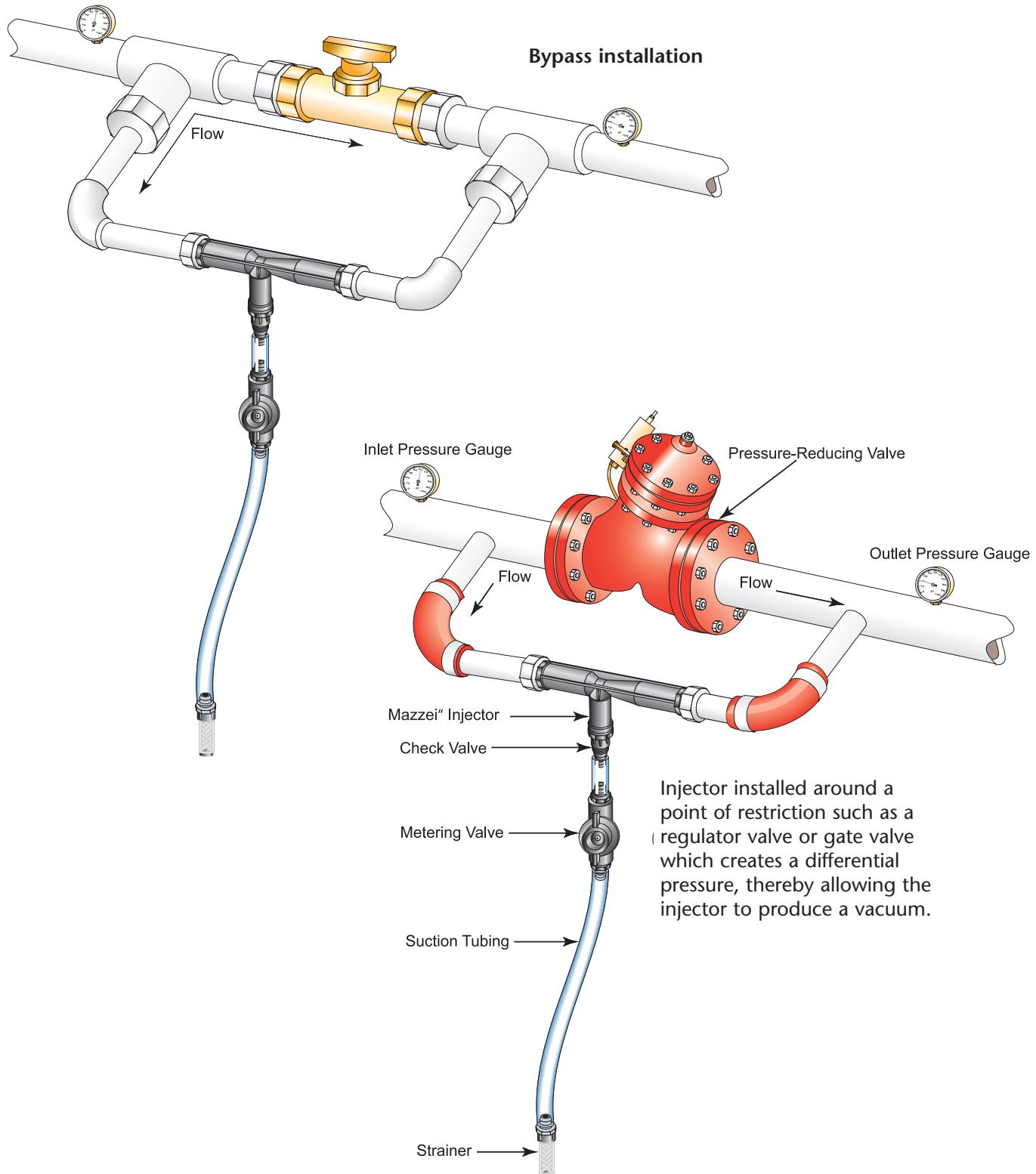
\*\* 1/2" NPT threads are compatible with 1/2" BSPT threads

\*\*\* The 1" injectors ending with part number 02 have a new check valve design the same as the 1 1/2" injectors

Specifying Information		
<b>Example part number:</b> <b>AIIV1583A-P (1.5" MNPT black poly injector)</b>		
XXX	XXXXX	- XXX
		(blank) PVDF (Kynar®)
		P Polypropylene black
		PPG Polypropylene green
AIIV		Injector model number
AIC		NPT threads
		BSPT threads



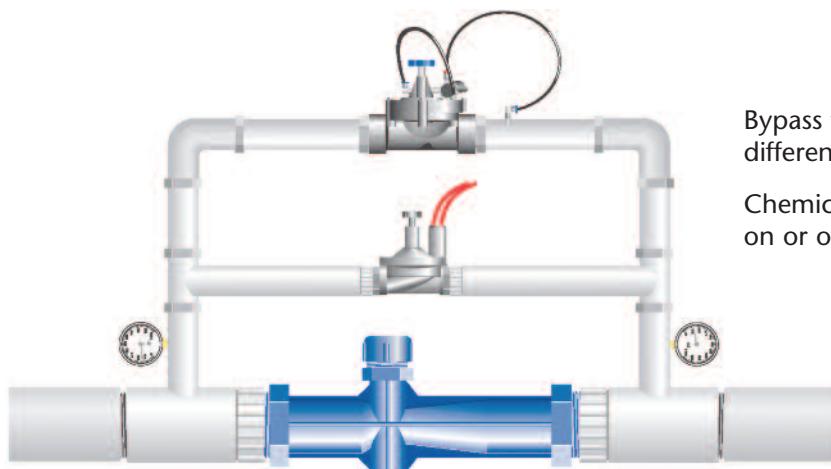
# Typical Installations



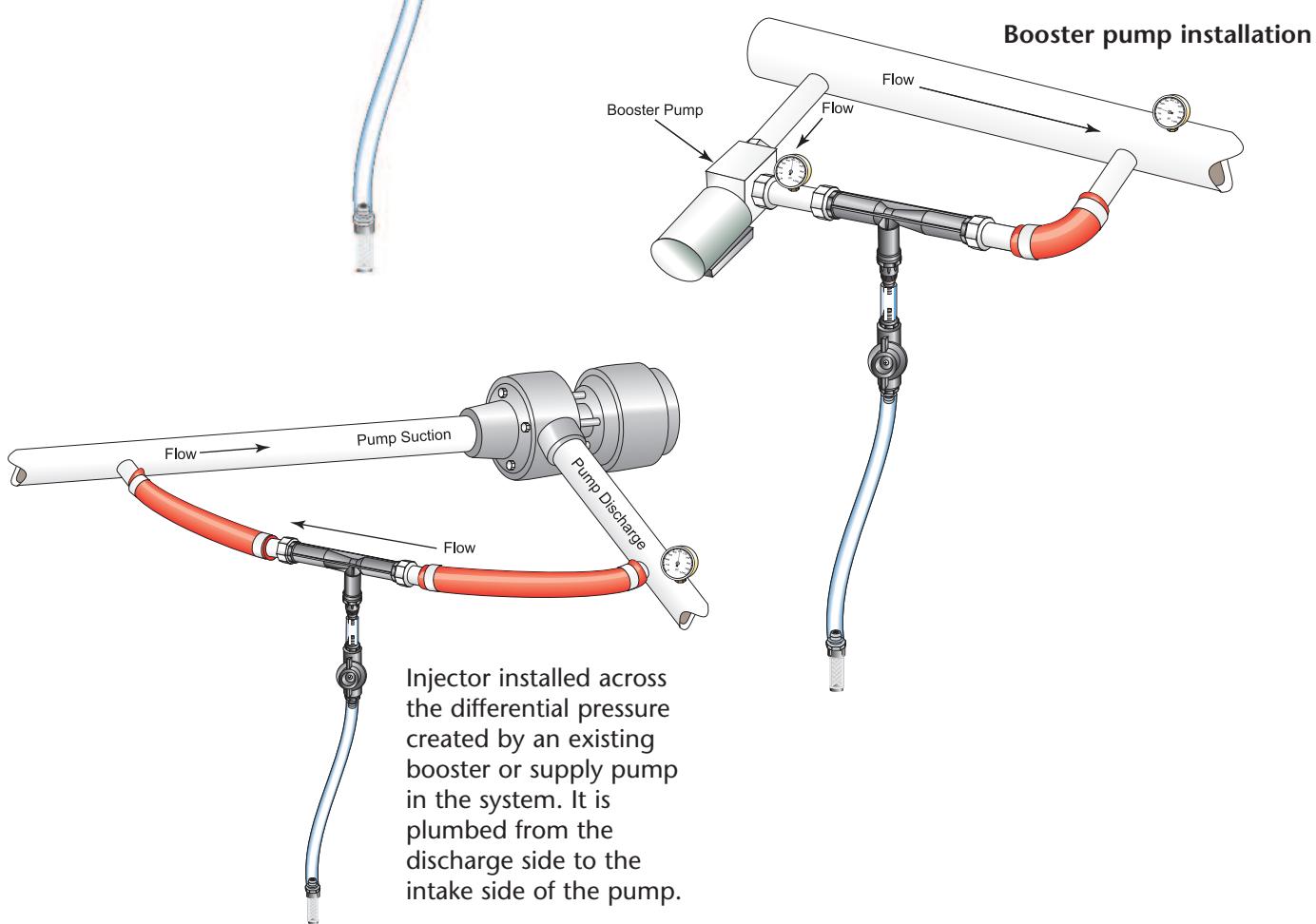
**Note: Always consult state and local requirements for backflow protection and chemical use**

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# Typical Installations



Bypass with reduced pressure differential requirement.  
Chemical injection can be turned on or off with a controller.







# Performance Table

Injector Performance Table											
Water Suction Capacity • Injector Inlet Pressure 5-50 PSIG											
Operating Pressure PSIG		Model 1585X 1.5" Threads		Model 1587 1.5" Threads		Model 2081 2" Threads		Model 2083X 2" Threads		Model 3090 3" Threads	
Injector Inlet	Injector Outlet	Motive Flow GPM	Water Suction GPH	Motive Flow GPM	Water Suction GPH	Motive Flow GPM	Water Suction GPH	Motive Flow GPM	Water Suction GPH	Motive Flow GPM	Water Suction GPH
5	0	10.7	123.5	17.7	244.3	34	630	8.4	456	76	1050
	1		74.8		102.9		630		158		900
	2		26.3		91.5		630				756
	3				54.2		215				456
	4		(3.5)		(4.1)		136				(4.5)
10	0	15.2	241.5	25.0	269.7	48	630	13.1	561	108	1446
	2		155.9		249.1		630		154		1446
	5		43.4		103.7		468				870
	7				58.3		149				396
	8		(6.5)		14.4		30		(2.4)		(8.8)
15	0	18.6	262.0	30.7	270.6	59	631	16.1	671	132	1434
	5		157.7		184.7		623				1428
	7		86.6		154.2		576				1044
	10				98.6		213				552
	12		(9.4)		38.0		(13.3)		77		300
20	0	21.5	308.6	35.4	267.1	68	631	18.9	757	153	1416
	5		231.9		265.7		631		237		1416
	10		120.2		174.6		468				1170
	12				142.0		299				792
	15		(12.7)		88.0		152		(5.7)		432
25	0	24.0	324.6	39.6	265.2	77	631	21.8	812	171	1344
	5		275.5		264.9		631		429		1344
	10		204.5		229.6		627				1356
	15				156.8		404				930
	20		(15.4)		50.5		55.1		(22.3)		114
30	0	26.3	323.1	43.3	263.5	84	631	23.1	849	187	1308
	5		299.7		261.5		631		780		1308
	10		251.2		268.3		631				1308
	15		137.5		200.4		511				1284
	20				164.8		341				576
35	0	28.4	326.3	46.8	285.7	91	631	24.4	853	202	1290
	5		318.1		284.7		631		670		1290
	10		286.7		287.7		631		288		1266
	15		204.1		251.8		627				1266
	20		66.7		191.7		460				906
40	0	30.3	324.3	50.0	287.0	97	631	26.4	897	216	1254
	5		321.3		284.9		631		920		1254
	10		307.8		282.6		631		389		1254
	15		257.1		278.4		631				1254
	20				244.5		524				1110
45	0	32.2	324.3	53.1	180.3	103	394	27.7	948	229	1260
	5		321.3		115.5		169		(11.6)		1260
	10		318.1		(33.5)		(22.5)				1260
	15		287.2		257.1		631				1260
	20		210.2		256.9		607				1200
50	0	33.9	326.0	56.0	157.1	108	508	28.6	986	242	1260
	5		324.1		157.1		341				1194
	10		318.1		73.5		149				882
	15		287.2		(38.0)		(13.4)				498
	20		106.9		149		(36.0)				(43.1)

\*\* Numbers in parenthesis indicate the injector outlet pressure when suction stops (Zero Suction Point). \*\*









## Emission Devices

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Micro VI PC



Emitters



Aqua-Traxx PC

## Irrigation Controllers

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Jr Max



MC E



Total Control

## Control Valves

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700 Series Valve



600 Series Valve



Sentinel Valve

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